

# MEDITERRANEAN PROJECT

*First year of activities*

## **Task 1. Common Set of Rules**

### **Activity 1.1 Starting Regulatory Framework**

Barcelona, 7-8 March 2016



supported by the EU



hosted by the UfM



**The Goal: Capturing the Benefits of Interconnections  
Technical, Economic, Environmental**

**And Very Important:  
Learning from the Itinerary!**



**The Grid**



**The Rules**



**The Conditions**

**Harmonisation**



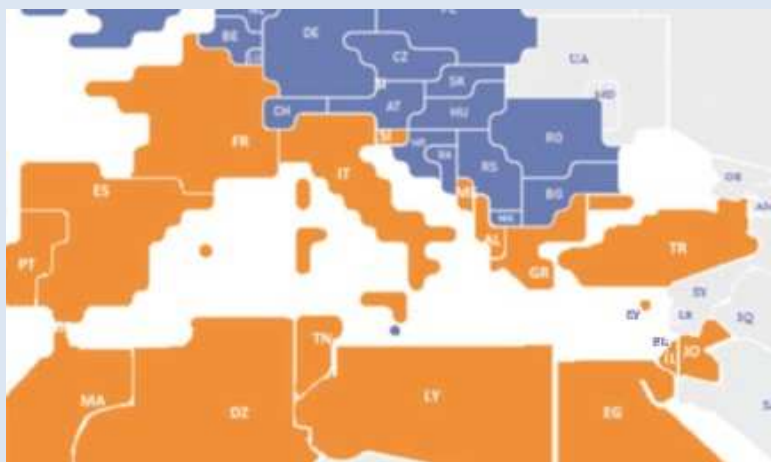
## Task 1. Objective and Approach



Develop a *minimal and common set of basic rules* for the future Mediterranean interconnected power systems in the following fields:

- Connection of relevant users to the transmission grid.
- Operation of interconnected systems.
- System market mechanisms

### MAXIMIZING INTERNAL PARTICIPATION OF TSOs MEMBERS



### COOPERATION WITH RELEVANT INSTITUTIONS





Where are we?

**A 1.1** Compilation of relevant regulatory framework in Mediterranean systems and countries (agreements, contracts, codes, regulations).

**D 1.1** Starting Regulatory Framework (SRF)

Where do we want to go?  
And which way?

**A 1.2** Elaboration of Common Target Regulatory Framework (CTRF) and Roadmap for adoption and compliance

**D 1.2.1** Proposal of Common Target Regulatory Framework

**D 1.2.2** Proposal of Tentative Roadmap.

How to function in the common destination?

**A 1.3** Elaboration of draft set of Mediterranean network rules.

**D 1.3** Models of rules and contracts







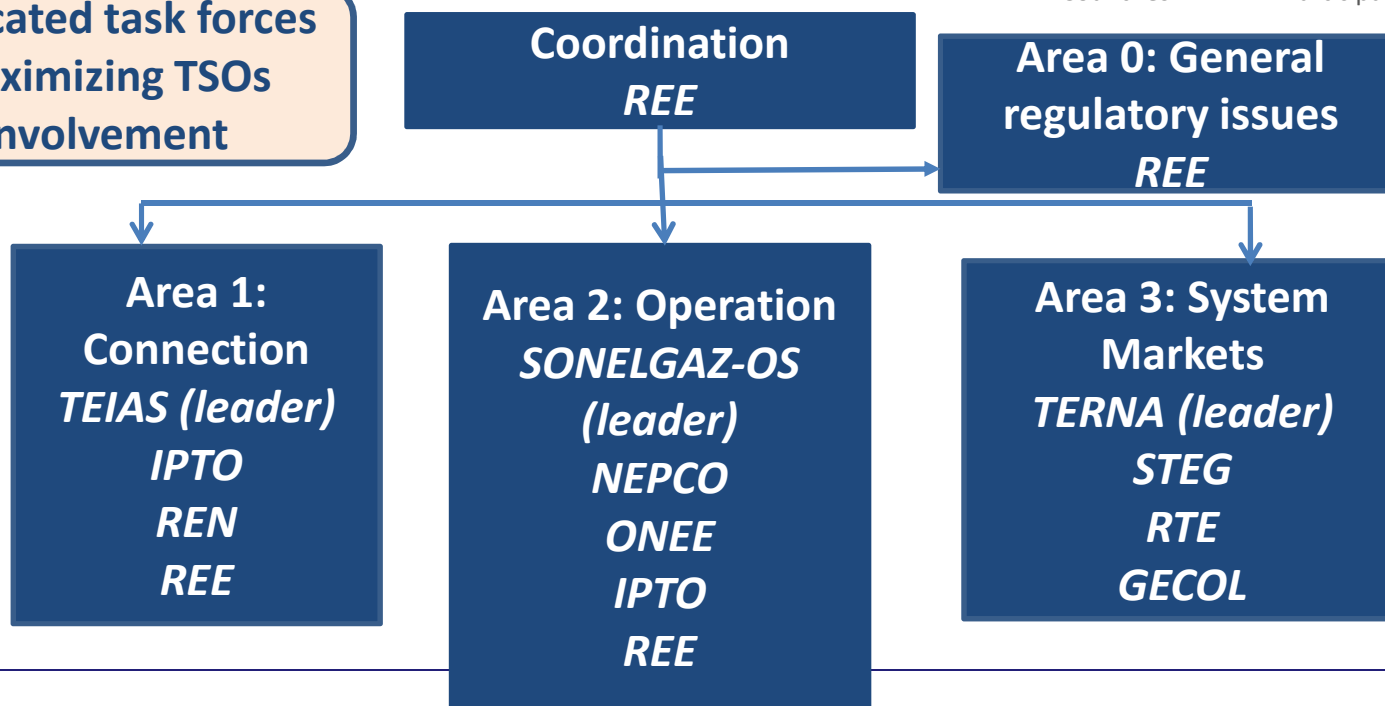
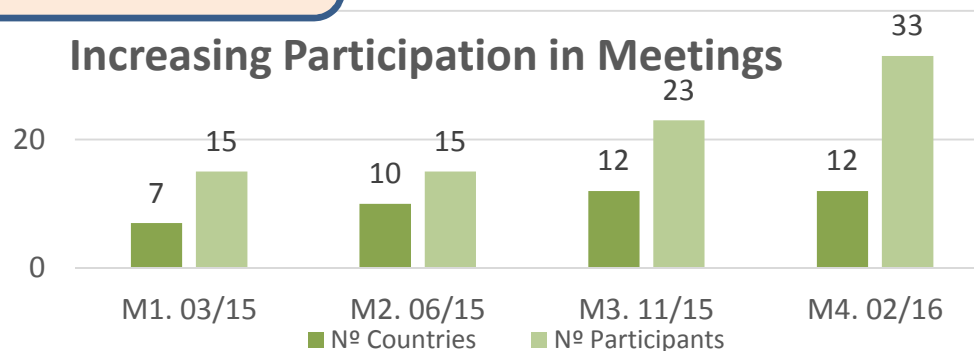
# Task 1. Working Methodology and Structure



Participative elaboration of survey questionnaires oriented to collect current reality

Harmonization calls for optimizing direct participation of TSOs in meetings and workshops

Dedicated task forces maximizing TSOs involvement

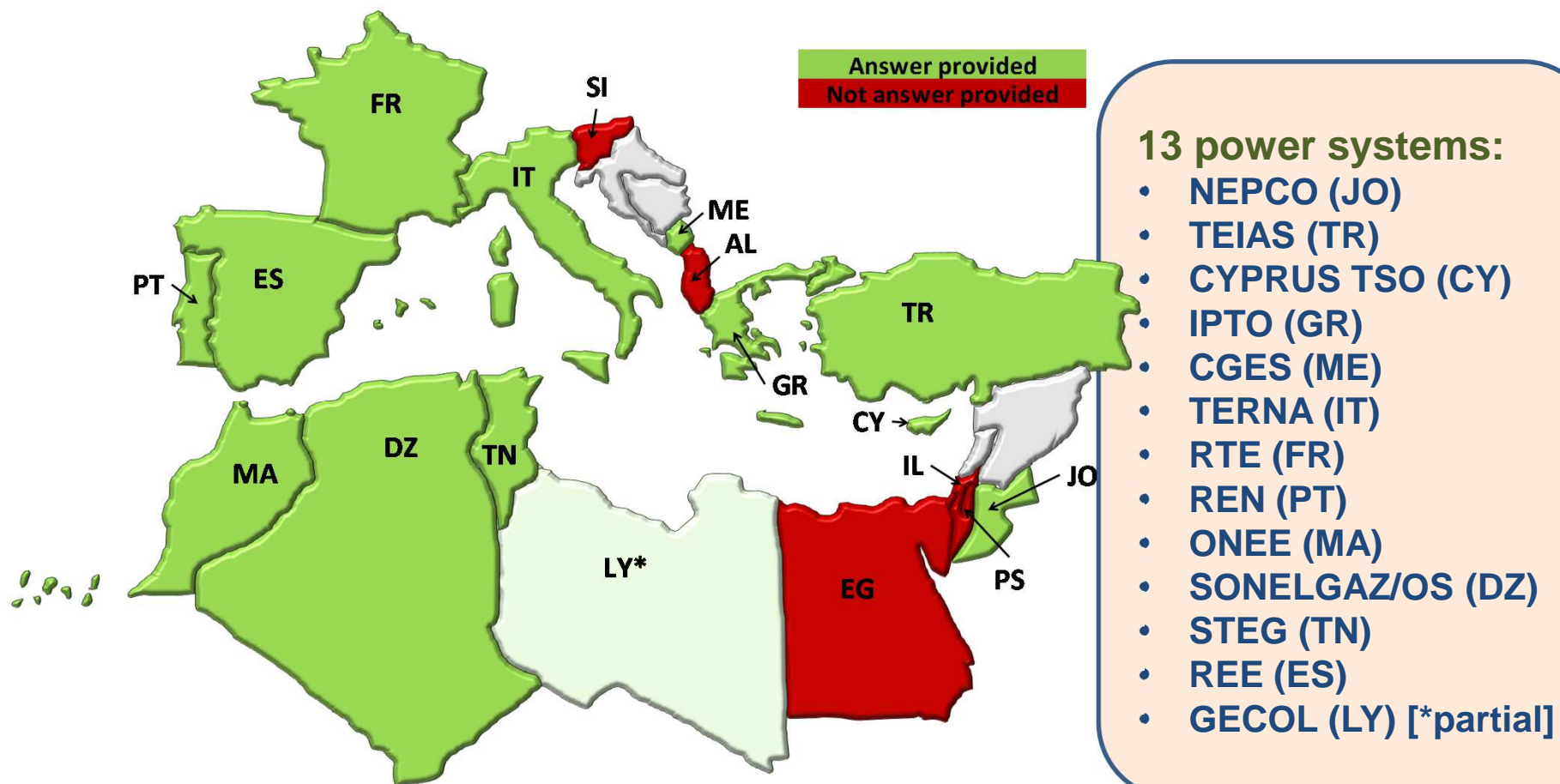




## Task 1. Resulting Participation



Cooperative approach among MedTSO members has enabled collection and assessment of Regulatory Framework in national systems through a set of survey questionnaires that includes potential issues to have a common or harmonized regulation





# Task 1. Deliverable on Starting Regulatory Framework



## DELIVERABLE INDEX

1. *Executive Summary*
2. *Scope of the document and background*
3. *Mediterranean region*
4. *Methodology*
5. *Current situation:*
  - *General regulatory issues*
  - *Connection to the grid*
  - *Operation of the interconnected systems*
  - *System markets*
6. *Initial considerations on rules implementation*
7. *Conclusions*
8. *Next steps*

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TC 2 Task 1 Task Force on Questionnaires (TFQ)	Status: Work in Progress	Pages XX
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### Starting Regulatory Framework in Mediterranean Region

#### Version Log

Date	Version	Author/Reviewer
15/10/15	0.1	REE
04/12/15	0.3	REE
23/12/15	0.4	IPTO / REE / SONELGAZ-OS/ TERNA / TEIAS / REN
07/01/16	0.5	IPTO / REE
08/01/16	0.7	REN / RTE
12/01/16	0.8	CYPRUS TSO
13/01/16	0.9	ONEE
15/01/16	0.11	REE / REN / IPTO
18/01/16	0.12	REE
25/01/16	0.14	REE
02/02/16	0.15	IPTO
04/02/16	0.17	CYPRUS TSO/REE
12/02/16	0.18	Post meeting
18/02/16	0.20	IPTO
19/02/16	0.21	TERNA
20/02/16	0.22	REN
26/02/16	0.23	REE

Filename	Date 26/02/2016	Approvals none
NOTES		
ITER		

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# Task 1. Relevant references



## EUROPEAN NETWORK CODES / GUIDELINES

### GRID CONNECTION

- NC REQUIREMENTS FOR GENERATORS (RfG)
- DEMAND CONNECTION CODE (DCC)
- HIGH VOLTAGE DIRECT CURRENT

### SYSTEM OPERATION

- CAP. ALLOCATION & CONGESTION MANAGEMENT (CACM)
- FORWARD CAPACITY ALLOCATION (FCA)
- BALANCING (EB)

### MARKET

- SYSTEM OPERATION (OS) = (OPS+LFCR+OPS)
  - ✓ Operational Planning & Scheduling (OPS)
  - ✓ Load Frequency Control & Reserves (LFCR)
  - ✓ Operational Planning and Scheduling (OPS)
- EMERGENCY AND RESTORATION (ER)

IESOE



COMELEC



اللجنة المغربية للكهرباء  
Comité Maghrébin de l'Electricité

EIJLLPST Project

Maghreb internal market Project (Algiers declaration)

Paving the Way (PtW)



# Task 1. General regulatory issues



**Distribution of competences is similar in MedTSO countries while the applicability of regulation is more heterogeneous (unbundling is not foreseen in JO, MA and TN)**

## 1. Distribution of competences

		DZ	CY	FR	GR	IT	JO	ME	MA	PT	ES	TN	TR	TOTAL
<b>A. Responsible body for the development and/or approval of technical rules</b>	Ministry responsible for Energy			A		A				A	A	A		-
	National Regulatory Authority or Agency (NRA)	A	A	O	A	A	A	A		O	O		A	-
	TSO	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	A	D	D	D	D	-
	Other		O									O		-
<b>B. Responsible authority for the settlement of disputes among stakeholders? (eg. Conflict of access to the network, ...)</b>	Ministry responsible for Energy								X			X		2
	National Regulatory Authority or Agency (NRA)	X (**)	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X (***)		X	10
	TSO	X (*)												1
	Other													0

EXAMPLE

(\*) At technical phase; (\*\*) If no agreement is reached at technical phase; (\*\*\*) Or regional authority, depending on voltage level.

- A **Approval**
- D **Development**
- O **Opinion/ Consultation**

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## 2. Applicability of regulation

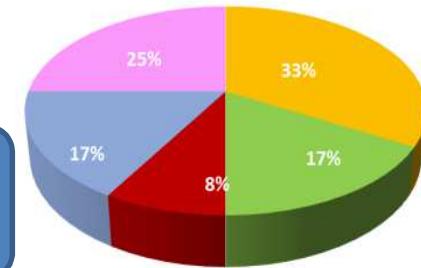
## 3. Actors involved in the development of international interconnections



1. Connection procedure
2. Frequency requirements
3. Voltage requirements
4. Reactive power requirements
5. Short circuit requirements
6. Protection schemes
7. Control schemes
8. Power quality
9. Demand disconnection schemes
10. System restoration
11. Demand side response services
12. HVDC requirements
13. Compliance schemes

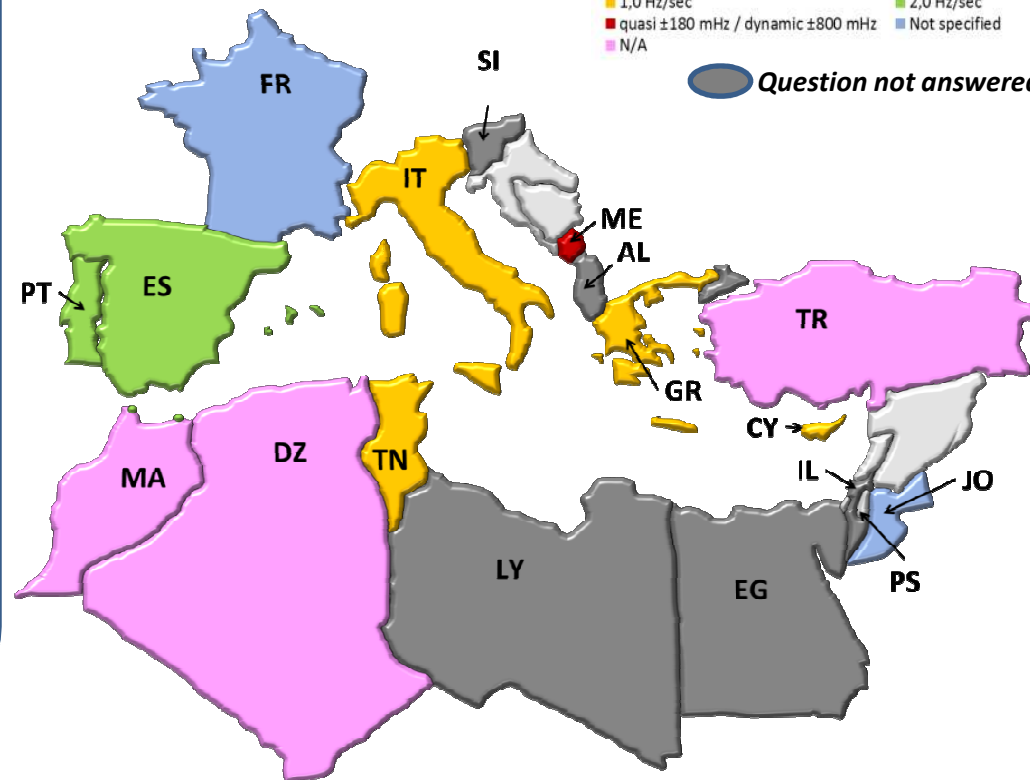
## EXAMPLE: Rate of change of frequency withstand capability

Rate of change of frequency withstand capability



1,0 Hz/sec  
quasi ±180 mHz / dynamic ±800 mHz  
N/A  
2,0 Hz/sec  
Not specified

Question not answered





1. *System states*
2. *Technical requirements*
3. *Information exchange*
4. *Contingency analysis*
5. *Dynamic stability*
6. *Management of international exchange programs*
7. *HVDC*
8. *Outage coordination*
9. *Load frequency control*
10. *Reserve management*
11. *Defense plan*
12. *Restoration plan*
13. *Training*
14. *Dispatch priority*

**EXAMPLE: Voltage ranges in normal conditions (unlimited time of operation)**

NORMAL CONDITIONS					
400 kV	Min	Max	220 kV	Min	Max
DZ	380	420	DZ	204,6	235,4
CY	*	*	CY	198	242
FR	380	420	FR	200	245
GR	380	420	GR	**	**
IT	375	415	IT	209	231
JO	380	420	JO	**	**
ME	Not answered		ME	Not answered	
MA	380	435	MA	210	245
PT	380	420	PT	209	245
ES	390	420	ES	205	245
TR	340	420	TR	**	**
TN	380	420	TN	204,6	235,4



1. *Legal issues*
2. *Capacity calculation*
3. *Capacity allocation*
4. *Dispatching and balancing*
5. *Settlement and metering*

### Legal Issues

- Two market models (market based, no market) (security requirements  $\leftrightarrow$  commercial/efficiency requirements).
- In open market, two allocation models (coordinated allocation, hybrid allocation).

### Rules and Methodology for Capacity Calculation:

Security criteria (N-1) fully applied.

### Rules and methodologies for capacity allocation:

homogeneity on the general rules but heterogeneity on its application also in the same market model (ex. Method of reallocation of PTR).

**Dispatching and balancing issues:** managed by neighbouring TSOs.

**Balancing settlement (imbalances and unintentional deviations):** total homogeneity in the allocation of the competences (TSOs) but heterogeneity on its application also in the same market model (ex. Different Products, time horizons and management at the borders).

**Metering issues:** total homogeneity in the allocation of the competences (TSOs).





## Task 1. Summary of Harmonization level



	HIGH	MEDIUM	LOW
<b>CONNECTION</b>	Control reqs. DSR services	Connection procedure Frequency reqs. Voltage reqs. Short circuit reqs. Power quality Restoration capabilities Compliance	Reactive power reqs.
<b>OPERATION</b>	System states Technical reqs. Outage coordination Dispatch priority	Information Exchange Contingency Analysis Dynamic stability Studies Management exchange programs System defense and restoration Training and certification	Load frequency control Reserves management HVDC operation
<b>SYSTEM MARKETS</b>		Monitoring and settlement	Legal issues Capacity calculation Capacity allocation Dispatching and balancing



## Task 1. Next steps



**Start of sub-task 1.2 with prioritization of issues to be commonly regulated from questionnaires and decision on rules format to be implemented**

**Internal regulation:** Agreements or contracts adopted between TSOs or between TSOs and other stakeholders.

**External regulation:** Regulations approved by competent authorities at national or regional level (either Grid Codes, which may be proposed by TSOs , or higher regulation).

Issues to be Regulated	Internal TSO-Stakeholders TSO-TSO		External National ⇌ Regional	
	Agreements	Contracts	Grid codes	Regulation (National/Regional)
Technical issues (connection & operation)	<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; padding: 10px; text-align: center; color: red; font-weight: bold;">           Decision on which type/format of rule should be proposed for every issue         </div>			
System Market issues				



**An advance on the rules implementation format is included in the Deliverable 1.1 with the partial information on this Task 1 already collected.**

- ❑ In general, international regulation only applies nowadays in European countries (European Network Codes and Guidelines or ENTSO-E policies).**
- ❑ Connection issues are commonly regulated through national regulation (mainly external). In some cases (initial stages of the connection procedure or control requirements between TSO and non-transmission facilities) only national regulation applies (not included in Network Codes/Guidelines or ENTSO-E policies).**
- ❑ Operation issues are regulated depending on the exact aspect, but in many areas both internal and external regulation is needed.**
- ❑ System markets issues rule format includes in many cases agreement between TSOs (internal regulation) although national and regional (supranational) is relevant and increasing.**



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